



# ANTI-BULLYING POLICY

Date approved	October 2023
Date of next review	October 2024
Status	Trust Based
Lead Author	Designated Safeguarding Lead

## OUR VISION

A community of primary and secondary academies that are the first choice for students and families in Sussex, with an outstanding reputation for high aspiration and high achievement

## **Key Contact Personnel**

### **Ratton School**

Nominated Member of Leadership Staff Responsible for the policy:  
(David Brown, Deputy Headteacher)

Designated Safeguarding Lead: (David Brown, Deputy Headteacher)

Named Governor with lead responsibility: (Mrs Anne Wardle)

### **Ocklynge Junior School**

Nominated Member of Leadership Staff Responsible for the policy:  
(Sylvia Berhane, Designated Safeguarding Lead)

Designated Safeguarding Lead (s): (Sylvia Berhane,  
Designated Safeguarding Lead)

Named Governor with lead responsibility: (Mrs Anne Wardle)

**This policy will be reviewed at least annually, and following any concerns and/or updates to national/local guidance or procedures**

# South Downs Learning Trust Anti-Bullying Policy

This policy is based on DfE guidance “[Preventing and Tackling Bullying](#)” July 2017 and supporting documents. It also considers the DfE statutory guidance “[Keeping Children Safe in Education](#)” 2022 and Childnet’s “[Cyberbullying: Understand, Prevent and Respond: Guidance for Schools](#)” along with the DfE research into [approaches to preventing and tackling bullying](#) 2018 and [Addressing child-on-child abuse](#) 2023.

## 1) Policy objectives:

- This policy outlines what South Downs Learning Trust will do to prevent and tackle all forms of bullying.
- The policy has been adopted with the involvement of the school community.
- South Downs Learning Trust is committed to developing an anti-bullying culture where the bullying of adults, children or young people is not tolerated in any form.

## 2) Links with other school policies and practices

This policy links with several school policies, practices and action plans including:

- Behaviour policy
- Complaints policy
- Child protection policy
- Online safety and Acceptable Use Policies (AUP)
- Curriculum policies, such as: PSHE, Ethics and ICT
- Mobile phone procedures and social media policy

## 3) Links to legislation

There are several pieces of legislation which set out measures and actions for schools in response to bullying, as well as criminal and civil law. These may include (but are not limited to):

- The Education and Inspection Act 2006
- The Equality Act 2010
- The Children Act 1989
- Protection from Harassment Act 1997
- The Malicious Communications Act 1988
- Public Order Act 1986

## 4) Responsibilities

It is the responsibility of:

- The headteacher of the school to communicate this policy to the school community, to ensure that disciplinary measures are applied fairly, consistently and reasonably, and that a member of the senior leadership team has been identified to take overall responsibility.
- Governors to take a lead role in monitoring and reviewing this policy.
- All staff, including: governors, senior leadership, teaching and non-teaching staff, to support, uphold and implement this policy accordingly.

- Parents/carers to support their children and work in partnership with the school.
- Pupils to abide by the policy.

## 5) Definition of bullying

There is no legal definition of bullying.

However, it's usually defined as behaviour that is:

- repeated
- intended to hurt someone either physically or emotionally
- often aimed at certain groups, for example because of race, religion, gender or sexual orientation

It takes many forms and can include:

- physical assault
- teasing
- making threats
- name calling
- cyberbullying - bullying via mobile phone or online (for example email, social networks and instant messenger)

([Bullying at school gov.uk](http://Bullying at school gov.uk))

- Bullying can include name calling, taunting, mocking, making offensive comments; kicking; hitting; taking belongings; producing offensive graffiti; gossiping; excluding people from groups and spreading hurtful and untruthful rumours.
- This includes the same unacceptable behaviours expressed online, sometimes called online or cyberbullying. This can include: sending offensive, upsetting and inappropriate messages by phone, text, instant messenger, through gaming, websites, social media sites and apps, and sending offensive or degrading photos or videos.
- Bullying is recognised by the school as being a form of child on child abuse. It can be emotionally abusive and can cause severe and adverse effects on children's emotional development.

## 6) Forms and types of bullying covered by this policy

Bullying can happen to anyone. This policy covers all types and forms of bullying including:

- Bullying related to physical appearance
- Bullying of young carers, children in care or otherwise related to home circumstances
- Bullying related to physical/mental health conditions
- Physical bullying
- Emotional bullying
- Sexual bullying
- Bullying via technology, known as online or cyberbullying
- Prejudicial bullying (against people/pupils with protected characteristics):
  - Bullying related to race, religion, faith and belief and for those without faith
  - Bullying related to ethnicity, nationality or culture
  - Bullying related to Special Educational Needs or Disability (SEND)

- Bullying related to sexual orientation (homophobic/biphobic bullying)
- Gender based bullying, including transphobic bullying
- Bullying against teenage parents (pregnancy and maternity under the Equality Act)

## **7) School ethos**

South Downs Learning Trust school communities recognise that all forms of bullying, especially if left unaddressed, can have a devastating effect on individuals; it can create a barrier to learning and have serious consequences for mental wellbeing. By effectively preventing and tackling bullying our school can help to create a safe and disciplined environment, where pupils are able to learn and fulfil their potential.

Our school pastoral teams:

- Monitor and review our anti-bullying policy and practice on a regular basis.
- Support staff to promote positive relationships to help prevent bullying.
- Recognise that some members of our community may be more vulnerable to bullying and its impact than others; this may include children with SEND. Being aware of this will help us to develop effective strategies to prevent bullying from happening and provide appropriate support, if required.
- Will intervene by identifying and tackling bullying behaviour appropriately and promptly.
- Ensures our pupils are aware that bullying concerns will be dealt with sensitively and effectively; that everyone should feel safe to learn and abide by the anti-bullying policy.
- Require all members of the community to work with the school to uphold the anti-bullying policy.

Recognises the potential impact of bullying on the wider family of those affected so will work in partnership with parents/carers regarding all reported bullying concerns and will seek to keep them informed at all stages.

- Will deal promptly with grievances regarding the school response to bullying in line with our complaints policy
- Seeks to learn from good anti-bullying practice elsewhere.
- Utilises support from the Local Authority and other relevant organisations when appropriate.

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## **8) Responding to bullying**

The following steps may be taken when dealing with all incidents of bullying reported to the school:

- If bullying is suspected or reported, the incident will be dealt with immediately by the member of staff who has been approached or witnessed the concern.
- The school will provide appropriate support for the person being bullied - making sure they are not at risk of immediate harm and will involve them in any decision-making, as appropriate.
- All parties involved will be interviewed.
  - o Ocklynge Junior School: The Headteacher/Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL), HoYs or another members of staff will interview all parties involved.
  - o Ratton School: The Headteacher/Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL), Year Leader, Assistant Year Leader, Head of Department or another member of staff will interview all parties involved.
- The DSL will be informed of all bullying issues where there are safeguarding concerns.
- The school will speak with and inform other staff members, where appropriate.
- The school will ensure parents/carers are kept informed about the concern and action taken, as appropriate and in line with child protection and confidentiality policies.
- Sanctions, as identified within the school behaviour policy, and support will be implemented.
- If necessary, other agencies may be consulted or involved, such as the police, if a criminal offence has been committed, or other local services including early help or children's social care, if a child is felt to be at risk of significant harm.
- Where the bullying of or by pupils takes place off school site or outside of normal school hours (including cyberbullying), the school will consider its role in fully investigating the incident where it is made aware. If required, the parents and/or DSL will collaborate with other schools and/or agencies, such as the police. Appropriate action will be taken, including providing support and implementing sanctions in school in accordance with this policy and the school's behaviour policy.
- A clear and precise account of bullying incidents will be recorded by the school in accordance with existing procedures. This will include recording appropriate details regarding decisions and action taken.

## **Cyberbullying**

When responding to cyberbullying concerns, the school will:

- Act promptly once an incident has been reported or identified.
- Provide appropriate support for the person who has been cyberbullied and work with the person who has carried out the bullying behaviour to prevent it from happening again.
- Encourage the person experiencing bullying behaviour to keep any evidence
  - (screenshots) of the bullying activity to assist any investigation.
- Take all available steps where possible to identify the person responsible. This may include:
  - looking at use of the school systems;
  - identifying and interviewing possible witnesses;
  - contacting the service provider and the police, if the school deems this appropriate.
- Work with the individuals and online service providers to prevent the incident from spreading and assist in removing offensive or upsetting material from circulation. This may include:
  - Supporting reports to a service provider to remove content if those involved are unable to be identified or if those involved refuse to or are unable to delete content.
  - Confiscating and searching pupils' electronic devices, such as mobile phones, in accordance with the law, guidance and the school's behaviour policy.
  - Requesting the deletion of locally-held content and content posted online if they contravene school behavioural policies.
- Ensure that sanctions are applied to the person responsible for the cyberbullying behaviour; the school will take steps to change the attitude and behaviour of the pupil who is exhibiting bullying behaviour, as well as ensuring access to any additional help that they may need.
- Inform the police if a criminal offence has been committed.
- Provide information to staff and pupils regarding steps they can take to protect themselves online. This may include:
  - advising those targeted not to retaliate or reply;
  - providing advice on blocking or removing people from contact lists;
  - helping those involved to think carefully about what private information they may have in the public domain.

## **Supporting pupils**

- Pupils who have experienced bullying behaviour may be supported by:
- Reassuring the pupil and providing pastoral support.
- Offering an immediate opportunity to discuss the experience with their teacher, the designated safeguarding lead, or a member of staff of their choice.
- Being advised to keep a record of the bullying as evidence and discuss how to respond to concerns and build resilience as appropriate.
- Working towards restoring self-esteem and confidence.

- Providing ongoing support; this may include: working and speaking with staff, offering intervention work, engaging with parents and carers.
- Introducing a 'circle of friends' initiative
- Where necessary, working with the wider community and local/national organisations to provide further or specialist advice and guidance; this could include support through Early Help or Specialist Children's Services, or support through the Children and Young People's Mental Health Service (CYPMHS).
- Pupils who have displayed bullying behaviour may be helped by:
  - Discussing what happened, establishing the concern and the need to change.
  - Informing parents/carers to help change the attitude and behaviour of the child.
  - Providing appropriate education and support regarding their behaviour or actions.
  - If online, requesting that content be removed and reporting accounts/content to service provider.
  - Sanctioning, in line with school behaviour/discipline policy; this may include official warnings, detentions, removal of privileges (including online access when encountering cyberbullying concerns), and fixed-term or permanent exclusions.
  - Where necessary, working with the wider community and local/national organisations to provide further or specialist advice and guidance; this may include involvement from the Police or referrals to Early Help, Specialist Children's Services or the Children and Young People's Mental Health Service (CYPMHS).

### **Supporting adults**

Our school takes measures to prevent and tackle bullying among pupils; however, it is equally important to recognise that bullying of adults, including staff and parents, whether by pupils, parents or other staff members, is unacceptable. Adults who have been bullied or affected will be supported by:

- Offering an immediate opportunity to discuss the concern with the designated safeguarding lead, a senior member of staff and/or the headteacher.
- Advising them to keep a record of the bullying as evidence and discuss how to respond to concerns and build resilience, as appropriate.
- Where the bullying takes place off school site or outside of normal school hours (including online), the school will consider its role in fully investigating the incident where it is made aware. If required, DSL will collaborate with other agencies, such as the police, ensuring that appropriate action is taken in accordance with the schools' behaviour and discipline policy.
- Reporting offensive or upsetting content and/or accounts to the service provider, where the bullying has occurred online.
- Reassuring and offering appropriate support.
- Working with the wider community and local/national organisations to provide further or specialist advice and guidance.

Adults who have perpetrated the bullying behaviour will be helped by:



- Discussing what happened with a senior member of staff and/or the headteacher to establish the concern.
- Establishing whether a legitimate grievance or concern has been raised and signposting to the school's official complaints procedures.
- If online, requesting that content be removed.
- Instigating disciplinary, civil or legal action as appropriate or required.
- Limiting access to adults in the school community, for example through the use of a single point of communication.

## **9) Preventing bullying**

South Downs Learning Trust whole school communities will:

- Create and support an inclusive environment which promotes a culture of mutual respect, consideration and care for others, which will be upheld by all.
- Recognise that bullying can be perpetrated or experienced by any member of the community, including adults and children (child on child abuse).
- Recognise the potential for children with SEN and disabilities to be disproportionately impacted by bullying and will implement additional pastoral support as required.
- Openly discuss differences between people that could motivate bullying, such as: children with different family situations, such as looked after children or those with caring responsibilities, religion, ethnicity, disability, gender, sexuality or appearance related difference.
- Challenge practice and language (including 'banter') which does not uphold the school value of respect towards others.
- Be encouraged to use technology, especially mobile phones and social media, positively and responsibly.
- Work with staff, the wider community and outside agencies to prevent and tackle concerns including all forms of prejudice-driven bullying.
- Actively create "safe spaces" for vulnerable children and young people.
- Celebrate success and achievements to promote and build a positive school ethos.

### **Policy and Support**

South Downs Learning Trust whole school communities will:

- Provide a range of approaches for pupils, staff and parents/carers to access support and report concerns.
- Regularly update and evaluate our practice to consider the developments of technology and provide up-to-date advice and education to all members of the community regarding positive online behaviour.
- Take appropriate, proportionate and reasonable action, in line with existing school policies, for any bullying brought to the schools' attention, which involves or affects pupils, even when they are not on school premises; for example, when using school transport or online, etc.
- Implement appropriate disciplinary sanctions; the consequences of bullying will reflect the seriousness of the incident, so that others see that bullying is unacceptable.
- Use a variety of techniques to resolve the issues between those who bully, and those who have been bullied.

## **Education and Training**

South Downs Learning Trust whole school communities will:

- Train all staff, including teaching staff, support staff (e.g. administration staff, lunchtime support staff and site support staff) and pastoral staff, to identify all forms of bullying and take appropriate action, following the school's policy and procedures, including recording and reporting incidents.
- Consider a range of opportunities and approaches for addressing bullying throughout the curriculum and other activities, such as: through displays, assemblies, peer support, the Rainbow Groups, etc.
- Collaborate with other local educational settings as appropriate, and during key times of the year, for example during transition.
- Ensure anti-bullying has a high profile throughout the year, reinforced through key opportunities such as anti-bullying week
- Provide systematic opportunities to develop pupils' social and emotional skills, including building their resilience and self-esteem.

## **10) Involvement of pupils**

- Involve pupils in policy writing and decision making, to ensure that they understand the school's approach and are clear about the part they play in preventing bullying.
- Regularly canvas children and young people's views on the extent and nature of bullying.
- Ensure that all pupils know how to express worries and anxieties about bullying.
- Ensure that all pupils are aware of the range of sanctions which may be applied against those engaging in bullying.
- Involve pupils in anti-bullying campaigns in schools and embedded messages in the wider school curriculum.

- Utilise pupil voice in providing pupil led education and support
- Publicise the details of internal support, as well as external helplines and websites.
- Offer support to pupils who have been bullied and to those who are bullying to address the problems they have.

## **11) Involvement and liaison with parents and carers**

- Take steps to involve parents and carers in developing policies and procedures, to ensure they are aware that the school does not tolerate any form of bullying.
- Make sure that key information about bullying (including policies and named points of contact) is available to parents/carers in a variety of formats, including via the school website
- Ensure all parents/carers know who to contact if they are worried about bullying and where to access independent advice.
- Work with all parents/carers and the local community to address issues beyond the school gates that give rise to bullying.
- Ensure that parents work with the school to role model positive behaviour for pupils, both on and offline.
- Ensure all parents/carers know about our complaints procedure and how to use it effectively, to raise concerns in an appropriate manner.

## **12) Monitoring and review: putting policy into practice**

- The school will ensure that they regularly monitor and evaluate mechanisms to ensure that the policy is being consistently applied.
- Any issues identified will be incorporated into the school's action planning.
- The headteacher will be informed of bullying concerns, as appropriate.
- The named Governor for safeguarding will report on a regular basis to the governing body on incidents of bullying, including outcomes.

## **13) Useful links and supporting organisations**

- [Anti-Bullying Alliance](#)
- [Childline](#)
- [Family Lives](#)
- [Kidscape](#)
- [MindEd](#)
- [NSPCC](#)
- [PSHE Association](#)
- [Restorative Justice Council](#)
- [The Diana Award](#)
- [Victim Support](#)
- [Young Minds](#)
- [Carers Trust](#)

**SEND**

- [Changing Faces](#)
- [Mencap](#)
- [Anti-Bullying Alliance Online bullying and SEN/disability](#)
- [SEND code of practice: 0-25 years](#)

### **Cyberbullying**

- [Education for a connected world](#)
- [Childnet](#)
- [Internet Watch Foundation](#)
- [Think U Know](#)
- [UK Safer Internet Centre: \[www.saferinternet.org.uk\]\(http://www.saferinternet.org.uk\)](#)
- [The UK Council for Child Internet Safety \(UKCCIS\)](#)
- [Cyberbullying: advice for headteachers and school staff'](#)

### **Race, religion and nationality**

- [Anne Frank Trust](#)
- [Kick it Out](#)
- [Stop Hate Crime Campaign](#)
- [Stop Hate UK](#)
- [Tell MAMA](#)
- [Educate against Hate](#)
- [Show Racism the Red Card](#)

### **LGBTQ+**

- [Barnardo's LGBTQ Hub](#)
- [Metro Charity](#)
- [Educational Action Challenging Homophobia \(EACH\)](#)
- [The Proud Trust](#)
- [Schools Out UK](#)
- [Stonewall](#)

### **Sexual harassment and sexual bullying**

- [Sexual violence and sexual harassment between children in schools and colleges](#)
- [End Violence Against Women and Girls \(VAWG\)](#)
- [End VAWG: A Guide for Schools](#)
- [Disrespect No Body](#)